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| ACRONYM         | A word formed from the first letters of other words.<br><b>NATO SCUBA ASAP WIP</b>   |
| ALLITERATION    | Several words beginning with the same letter next to each other in the same sentence. <b>Sara's seven sisters slept soundly in Stevenage.</b>            |
| ANAGRAM         | A word or phrase formed by using the letters from another.<br><b>FLOW/WOLF LOOPED/POODLE</b>   |
| ANTONYM         | A word that has the opposite meaning to another.<br><b>HOT/COLD EMPTY/FULL SHORT/TALL</b>  |
| COLLECTIVE NOUN | A word that refers to a group of people, animals, or things.<br><b>A herd of cows, a flock of sheep</b>  |
| CONSONANT       | All the letters in the alphabet that aren't vowels.  |
| HOMONYM         | A word that is spelt the same as another but has a different meaning.<br><b>WOUND/WOUND DATE/DATE HANDLE/HANDLE</b>                                      |
| HOMOPHONE       | A word that is pronounced the same as another but has a different spelling and meaning.<br><b>COARSE/COURSE THEIR/THERE BOLDER/BOULDER</b>               |
| METAPHOR        | An expression in which a word or phrase is applied to an object or action to which it is not literally applicable.<br><b>Rishi has a heart of stone.</b> |
| OXYMORON        | A phrase where opposite words appear together.<br><b>AWFULLY GOOD PRETTY UGLY SERIOUSLY FUNNY</b>  |
| PALINDROME      | A word or phrase that reads the same when spelt forwards and backwards.<br><b>RADAR KAYAK LEVEL MADAM</b>  |
| PERSONIFICATION | An expression where human qualities are given to an object that is not human.<br><b>The camera loves him.</b>  |
| SIMILE          | A phrase that compares one thing to another of a different kind.<br><b>As blind as a bat, as bright as a button</b>                                      |
| SUPERLATIVE     | A word that expresses the highest degree.<br><b>bravest, best, tallest</b>   |
| SYNONYM         | A word with the same meaning to another.<br><b>SIMPLE/EASY SHORT/BRIEF RAPID/FAST</b>  |
| TAUTOLOGY       | A phrase that includes a superfluous word.<br><b>The two twins always dressed alike.</b>   |